

1505²⁰²⁵

SOEP Survey Papers
Series A – Survey Instruments (Erhebungsinstrumente)

SOEP-Core – 2023: Youth (12-17-year-olds, with Reference to Variables)

SOEP Group

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SOEP Group

2025

The variable names mentioned in this document belong to a collection of datasets, which is released with doi:10.5684/soep.core.v40o.

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Reading Aid

This representation of the questionnaire contains the same informations as the portal paneldata.org.

The diagram illustrates the structure of a questionnaire entry. It shows two questions, Q72 and Q73, with their respective text, instructions, and answer options. Below each question, variables are defined with their identifiers, dataset names, and labels. A legend explains the color coding for these identifiers.

Label	Value
question number	Q72
question text	Now we would like to know something about you personally. Were you born in Germany?
interviewer instruction	This refers to Germany or the Federal Republic of Germany or the German Democratic Republic in the national borders at the time of your birth.
answer options	Yes (1), No (2), No answer (-1)
in blue: identifier for filter	Q72:lsta1
in blue: filter with condition	Q72:lsta1=2
grey bar: open or numeric answer	[Grey bar]
in green: dataset name	bio
in green: variable name	I0013
in green: variable label	born in Germany
question number	Q73
question text	What country were you born in?
interviewer instruction	Please enter the current name!
in blue: identifier for filter	Q73:lsta2
in blue: filter with condition	Q73:lsta2 @ Q73
in green: dataset name	bio
in green: variable name	I0016
in green: variable label	Country Of Birth

Here, in addition to the *question number*, *question text*, *interviewer instructions*, and *answer options*, you find printed in green the *file name* and the *variable name* with the *variable label*, which contains information from the question. If you see rows of green lines below the answer option, the questionnaire defines several variables or informations are stored in more than one data set.

The *routing by filters* is depicted in blue.

Each variable is preceded by an identifier, which usually contains the question number and which is used when the variable is used in filters in subsequent questions. Such filters are usually placed as input filters (gatekeepers) at the beginning of a question. An identifier that is referred to in the input filter of a subsequent question is marked yellow as an example.

This reading aid does not cover a few exceptional cases: If the filter (as gatekeeper) only affects one of several variables for a question, the filter is printed in blue behind the variable. There you will also find a "go to" command in the form 2 @ Q73. Here, the questionnaire skips to question 73 if answer 2 was given.

Phrases that are not already translated in English are displayed in German and preceded by [de].

PL0 Survey year=2023**PL1 Year of birth**

PL0-17	1
PL0-16	2
PL0-15	3
PL0-14	4
PL0-13	5
PL0-12	6

PL1:pre_birthy bnyouth bny_PL1 Year of birth
 PL1:pre_birthy youthl birthy Child's year of birth

PL2 When are questions asked?

Questions asked in even years (starting in 2024)	1
Questions asked in odd years (starting in 2023)	2

PL2:pre_when bnyouth bny_PL2 When are the questions asked?

PL3 Preload Dummy: Has the respondent completed the Pre-Teen or Early Youth questionnaire?

Yes	1
No	2

PL3:pre_plvorhss2 bnyouth bny_PL3 Is the questionnaire for schoolchildren or early adolescents already available?

PL4 Questions are only for the following sub-studies

CORE	1
REF	2

PL4:pre_study bnyouth bny_PL4 Questions are only directed at partial studies

PL5 Citizenship from HH matrix

Has German citizenship	1
Does not have German citizenship	2

PL5:pre_nation bnyouth bny_PL5 Nationality (from HH matrix)

Mode=CAWI & erstes Instrument des Interviews

A1 Please enter your date of birth.

Day:

1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

Month:

January	1
February	2
March	3
April	4
May	5
June	6
July	7
August	8
September	9
October	10
November	11
December	12
Can't / don't want to answer	-1
Year:	

2023	2023
2022	2022
2021	2021
2020	2020
2019	2019
2018	2018
2017	2017
2016	2016
2015	2015
2014	2014
2013	2013
2012	2012
2011	2011
2010	2010
2009	2009
2008	2008
2007	2007
2006	2006
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1984	1984
1983	1983
1982	1982
1981	1981
1980	1980
1979	1979
1978	1978
1977	1977
1976	1976
1975	1975
1974	1974
1973	1973
1972	1972
1971	1971

Are you...

... male	1
... female	2
... diverse	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

B1 Country of Origin

(PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2)

1 First of all, we have a few questions about you.

(PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2)

2 In which country were you born?

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
Aruba	533
Azerbaijan	31
Ethiopia	231
Australia	36
Bahamas	44
Bahrain	48
Bangladesh	50
Barbados	52
Belgium	56
Belize	84
Benin	204
Bermuda	60
Bhutan	64
Bolivia	68
Bonaire, Saba, St. Eustatius	535
Bosnia-Herzegovina	70
Botswana	72
Bouvet Island	74
Brazil	76
British Virgin Islands	92
British Indian Ocean Territory	86
Brunei Darussalam	96
Bulgaria	100
Burkina Faso	854
Burundi	108
Cape Verde	132
Chile	152
China	156
Cook Islands	184
Costa Rica	188
Ivory Coast	384
Curaçao	531
Denmark	208
Germany	276
Dominica	212
Dominican Republic	214
Djibouti	262
Ecuador	218

2:jl0238_v2 bnyouth bny_02 Country of Birth
 2:jl0238_v2 youthl yla0001_h Country of Birth [harmonised]
 2:jl0238_v2 youthl yla0001_v2 Country of Birth [2021-2023]

(PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2) & 2:jl0238_v2!=276

3 When did you leave the country where you were born?

If you don't know exactly, please estimate.

Month 1:12

3:jl1493 bnyouth bny_03_01 Left Country of Birth When, Month
 3:jl1493 youthl ylm0002 Left Country of Birth When, Month

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Year PL1:2023

3:jl1494 bnyouth bny_03_02 Left Country of Birth When, Year
 3:jl1494 youthl ylm0003 Left Country of Birth When, Year

Can't / don't want to answer -1

(PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2) & 2:jl0238_v2!=276

4 When did you arrive in Germany?

Month 1:12

4:jl1495 youthl ylm0004 Arrived in Germany, Month

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Year PL1:2023

4:jl1879 bnyouth bny_04 Arrived in Germany: Year
 4:jl1879 youthl ylm0010 Arrived in Germany: Year

Can't / don't want to answer -1

(PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2) & 2:jl0238_v2!=276

5 Who did you come to Germany with?

With both parents 1

With my father 2

With my mother 3

Alone or with other people 4

Can't / don't want to answer -1

5:jl1492 bnyouth bny_05 Came to Germany with Whom
 5:jl1492 youthl ylm0001 Came to Germany with Whom

(PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2) & 2;jl0238_v2!=276

6 Can you imagine staying in Germany forever?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

6;jl1496 bnyouth bny_06 Can Imagine To Stay In Germany

6;jl1496 youthl ylm0005 Can Imagine To Stay In Germany

(PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2) & 6;jl1496=2

7 How long do you want to stay in Germany?

For one more year at most 1

For a few more years 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

7;jl1497 bnyouth bny_07 How Long Stay in Germany

7;jl1497 youthl ylm0006 How Long Stay in Germany

B2 Language

((PL2;pre_when=2) | ((PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2)))

8 Now, we have a few questions about your language skills.

((PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2)) & 2;jl0238_v2!=276

9 How well could you speak German before you came to Germany?

Very well 1

Well 2

Okay 3

Not very well 4

Not at all 5

Can't / don't want to answer -1

9;jl0442 bnyouth bny_09 before migration: oral ability german

9;jl0442 youthl yl0011 before migration: oral ability german

((PL2;pre_when=2) | (PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2)) & 2;jl0238_v2!=276

10 How well can you speak German now?

Very well 1

Well 2

Okay 3

Not very well 4

Not at all 5

Can't / don't want to answer -1

10;jl1889 bnyouth bny_10 German language skills: Speaking

10;jl1889 youthl yl0013 German language skills: Speaking

((PL2;pre_when=2) | ((PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2))) & 2;jl0238_v2!=276

11 How well can you write in German now?

Very well	1
Well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

11:jl1890 bnyouth bny_11 German language skills: Writing

11:jl1890 youthl yl0014 German language skills: Writing

((PL2;pre_when=2) | ((PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2))) & 2;jl0238_v2!=276

12 How well can you read in German now?

Very well	1
Well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

12:jl1891 bnyouth bny_12 German language skills: Reading

12:jl1891 youthl yl0015 German language skills: Reading

(PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2)

13 What language(s) do you speak aside from German?

Please mark all that apply.

Albanian	1
Arabic	1
Aramaic	1
Armenian	1
Bengali	1
Bosnian	1
Dari	1
English	1
Farsi	1
French	1
Fula	1
Georgian	1
Hausa	1
Hindi	1
Igbo	1
Croatian	1
Kurdish-Kurmanji	1
Kurdish-Sorani	1
Kurdish-South Kurdish	1
Mandinka	1
Macedonian	1
Pashto	1
Punjabi	1
Romanian	1
Russian	1
Saraiki	1
Serbian	1
Somali	1
Tamazight	1
Tamil	1
Tigrinya	1
Turkish	1
Ukrainian	1
Urdu	1
Wolof	1
Yoruba	1
Other language (please specify):	1

13:jl1504	youthl	yl0012i01	Language Skills Besides German: Albanian
13:jl1505	youthl	yl0012i02	Language Skills Besides German: Arabic
13:jl1506	youthl	yl0012i03	Language Skills Besides German: Armenian
13:jl1507	youthl	yl0012i04	Language Skills Besides German: Armenian
13:jl1508	youthl	yl0012i05	Language Skills Besides German: Bengali
13:jl1509	youthl	yl0012i06	Language Skills Besides German: Bosnian
13:jl1510	youthl	yl0012i07	Language Skills Besides German: Dari
13:jl1511	youthl	yl0012i08	Language Skills Besides German: English
13:jl1512	youthl	yl0012i09	Language Skills Besides German: Farsi
13:jl1513	youthl	yl0012i10	Language Skills Besides German: French
13:jl1514	bnyouth	bny_13_01	Language Skills Besides German: Fula
13:jl1514	youthl	yl0012i11	Language Skills Besides German: Fula
13:jl1515	youthl	yl0012i12	Language Skills Besides German: Georgian
13:jl1516	youthl	yl0012i13	Language Skills Besides German: Hausa
13:jl1517	youthl	yl0012i14	Language Skills Besides German: Hindi
13:jl1518	youthl	yl0012i15	Language Skills Besides German: Igbo
13:jl1519	bnyouth	bny_13_02	Language Skills Besides German: Croatian
13:jl1519	youthl	yl0012i16	Language Skills Besides German: Croatian
13:jl1520	youthl	yl0012i17	Language Skills Besides German: Kurdish-Kurmanji
13:jl1521	youthl	yl0012i18	Language Skills Besides German: Kurdish-Sorani

Other language (please specify):

13:wspadso bnyouth wspadso Language skills other than German: Other language (open naming)

No other languages

Can't / don't want to answer

13:jl1541 youthl yl0012i38 Language Skills Besides German: No Other Language

B3 School

14 The following section is about your schooling.

(PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2) & 2:jl0238_v2!=276

15 What country did you first attend school in?

In Germany

In your country of origin

In another country

Can't / don't want to answer

15:jl1557 bnyouth bny_15 School Enrollment, Country

15:jl1557 youthl ylg0028 School Enrollment, Country

15:jl1557=3

16 What other country was that?

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
Aruba	533
Azerbaijan	31
Ethiopia	231
Australia	36
Bahamas	44
Bahrain	48
Bangladesh	50
Barbados	52
Belgium	56
Belize	84
Benin	204
Bermuda	60
Bhutan	64
Bolivia	68
Bonaire, Saba, St. Eustatius	535
Bosnia-Herzegovina	70
Botswana	72
Bouvet Island	74
Brazil	76
British Virgin Islands	92
British Indian Ocean Territory	86
Brunei Darussalam	96
Bulgaria	100
Burkina Faso	854
Burundi	108
Cape Verde	132
Chile	152
China	156
Cook Islands	184
Costa Rica	188
Ivory Coast	384
Curaçao	531
Denmark	208
Germany	276
Dominica	212
Dominican Republic	214
Djibouti	262
Ecuador	218
El Salvador	222

16:jl1558_v2 bnyouth bny_16 School Enrollment, Country Code
 16:jl1558_v2 youthl ylg0029_h School Enrollment, Country Code [harmonised]
 16:jl1558_v2 youthl ylg0029_v2 School Enrollment, Country Code [2021-2023]

Can't / don't want to answer -1

(PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2) & 2:jl0238_v2!=276

17 When did you first go to school in Germany?

Month 1:12

17:jl1623 youthl ylg0030 Since When in School in Germany, Month

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Year 2006:2023

17:jl1624 youthl ylg0031 Since When in School in Germany, Year

Can't / don't want to answer -1

I've never attended school in Germany 1

17:jl1625 bnyouth bny_17 Have not been to school in germany

17:jl1625 youthl ylg0032 Have not been to school in germany

(PL1;pre_birthy=6 | PL3;pre_plvorhss2=2) & 2:jl0238_v2!=276 & 17:jl1625!=1

18 What grade level did you start in Germany?

Grade 1 1

Grade 2 2

Grade 3 3

Grade 4 4

Grade 5 5

Grade 6 6

Grade 7 7

Grade 8 8

Grade 9 9

Grade 10 10

Grade 11 11

Grade 12 12

Grade 13 13

18:jl1633 bnyouth bny_18 First Grade Level in Germany after Migration

18:jl1633 youthl ylg0033 First Grade Level in Germany after Migration

Can't / don't want to answer -1

19 Are you still attending school?

[de] [PL4;pre_study=2]: Bitte schaue auf Liste 74.

Don't attend school anymore 1

Don't attend school yet 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

19:jl0125_v4 bnyouth bny_19_01 School attendance at the moment

19:jl0125_v4 youthl ylg0004 School attendance at the moment

Elementary school (Grundschule) including special needs school (Förderschule) 1

Lower secondary school (Hauptschule, Mittelschule) 2

Intermediate secondary school (Realschule) 3

Upper secondary school (Gymnasium) 4

Comprehensive school (Gesamtschule) 5

Vocational school (Berufsschule) 6

Another kind of school 7

19:jl0125_v5 youthl ylg0005_v1 Current school form [2023]

19:jl0125_v5 youthl ylg0005_h Current school form [harmonised]

19:jl0125_v5=1:5,7

20 What grade are you in?

Grade 1 1

Grade 2 2

Grade 3 3

Grade 4 4

Grade 5 5

Grade 6 6

Grade 7 7

Grade 8 8

Grade 9 9

Grade 10 10

Grade 11 11

Grade 12 12

Grade 13 13

20:jl0434 bnyouth bny_20 Class

20:jl0434 youthl ylg0026 Class

Can't / don't want to answer -1

19:jl0125_v5=1:7

21 How many students are there in your class?

[...] Total students 1:99

21:jl1648 bnyouth bny_21 Number of pupils in school class
 21:jl1648 youthl ylg0034 Number of pupils in school class

Can't / don't want to answer 1

19:jl0125_v4=1;1 | jl0125_v5=1:7

22 If you think back to the last grade of school you attended: How many of your fellow students or their parents were not from Germany?

All 1

Most 2

Approximately half 3

Approximately one-fourth 4

Fewer than one-fourth 5

None 6

Can't / don't want to answer -1

22:jl0176_v3 bnyouth bny_22 Percentage of foreign pupils
 22:jl0176_v3 youthl ylg0016_h Number Of Foreign Students [harmonised]
 22:jl0176_v3 youthl ylg0016_v2 Percentage of foreign pupils [2001-2018, 2023]

PL2;pre_when=1 & (19:jl0125_v4=1 | 19:jl0125_v5=1:7)

23 Do you feel that the teachers don't call on you as often as they do your classmates?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

23:jl1650 bnyouth bny_23 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Rarely invoked
 23:jl1650 youthl ylh0032 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Rarely invoked

PL2;pre_when=1 & (19:jl0125_v4=1 | 19:jl0125_v5=1:7)

24 Do you feel that the teachers grade you harder than they do your classmates?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

24:jl1651 bnyouth bny_24 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Grading more strictly
 24:jl1651 youthl ylh0033 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Grading more strictly

PL2;pre_when=1 & (19;jl0125_v4=1 | 19;jl0125_v5=1:7)

25 Do you feel that the teachers reprimand you more than they do your classmates?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

25;jl1652 bnyouth bny_25 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Admonish more often

25;jl1652 youthl ylh0034 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Admonish more often

PL2;pre_when=1 & (19;jl0125_v4=1 | 19;jl0125_v5=1:7)

26 Do you feel that the teachers think you're not as smart as your classmates?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

26;jl1653 bnyouth bny_26 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Assessing less wisely

26;jl1653 youthl ylh0035 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Assessing less wisely

(19;jl0125_v4=1 | 19;jl0125_v5=1:7)

27 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

	Completely agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Completely disagree	Can't / don't want to answer
I feel like an outsider (or excluded from things) at school	1	2	3	4	-1
It's easy for me to make new friends at school	1	2	3	4	-1
I feel like I belong at this school	1	2	3	4	-1
I feel uncomfortable and out of place at this school	1	2	3	4	-1
Other students seem to like me	1	2	3	4	-1
I feel lonely at this school	1	2	3	4	-1
I feel happy at this school	1	2	3	4	-1
Everything is going very well at school	1	2	3	4	-1
I am satisfied with my school	1	2	3	4	-1

27:jl1893	bnyouth	bny_27_01	School Belonging Scale PISA: Being An Underdog
27:jl1893	youthl	ylh0065	School Belonging Scale PISA: Being An Underdog
27:jl1894	bnyouth	bny_27_02	School Belonging Scale PISA: Finding Friends
27:jl1894	youthl	ylh0066	School Belonging Scale PISA: Finding Friends
27:jl1895	bnyouth	bny_27_03	School Belonging Scale PISA: Belonging
27:jl1895	youthl	ylh0067	School Belonging Scale PISA: Belonging
27:jl1896	bnyouth	bny_27_04	School Belonging Scale PISA: Discomfort
27:jl1896	youthl	ylh0068	School Belonging Scale PISA: Discomfort
27:jl1897	youthl	ylh0069	School Belonging Scale PISA: Popularity
27:jl1898	bnyouth	bny_27_05	School Belonging Scale PISA: Loneliness
27:jl1898	youthl	ylh0070	School Belonging Scale PISA: Loneliness
27:jl1899	bnyouth	bny_27_06	School Belonging Scale PISA: Feeling Happy
27:jl1899	youthl	ylh0071	School Belonging Scale PISA: Feeling Happy
27:jl1900	bnyouth	bny_27	School Belonging Scale PISA: School Runs Smoothly
27:jl1900	youthl	ylh0072	School Belonging Scale PISA: School Runs Smoothly
27:jl1901	bnyouth	bny_27_07	School Belonging Scale PISA: Satisfaction
27:jl1901	youthl	ylh0073	School Belonging Scale PISA: Satisfaction

(19:jl0125_v4=1 | 19:jl0125_v5=1:7)

28 How satisfied are you with your grades and progress at school?

For example, with your ...

Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means completely dissatisfied and 10 means completely satisfied.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Can't / don't want to answer
... grades overall	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
... grades in German	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
... grades in mathematics	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
... grades in your first foreign language	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1

28:jl0147	bnyouth	bny_28_01	Satisfaction: Overall school performance
28:jl0147	youthl	ylh0075	Satisfaction: Overall school performance
28:jl0148	bnyouth	bny_28_02	Satisfaction: German performance
28:jl0148	youthl	ylh0076	Satisfaction: German performance
28:jl0149	bnyouth	bny_28_03	Satisfaction: Maths performance
28:jl0149	youthl	ylh0077	Satisfaction: Maths performance
28:jl0150	bnyouth	bny_28_04	Satisfaction: Performance 1st foreign language
28:jl0150	youthl	ylh0078	Satisfaction: Performance 1st foreign language

(19:jl0125_v4=1 | 19:jl0125_v5=1:7)

29 Did you receive your last report card from a comprehensive school or an upper secondary school (gymnasiale Oberstufe)?

Comprehensive secondary school	1
Upper secondary school (gymnasiale Oberstufe)	2
Neither	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

29:jl0437 bnyouth bny_29 Type of school
 29:jl0437 youthl ylg0027 Type of school

(19:jl0125_v4=1 | 19:jl0125_v5=1:7)

30 What was your grade or score in German on your last report card:

Grade

1 Very good	1
2 Good	2
3 Satisfactory	3
4 Sufficient	4
5 Poor	5
6 Insufficient	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

30:jl0152 youthl ylg0006 Grade German

or

Score from 0 to 15

15	15
14	14
13	13
12	12
11	11
10	10
9	9
8	8
7	7
6	6
5	5
4	4
3	3
2	2
1	1
0	0
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

30:jl0153 youthl ylg0007 Points German

None of the above 1

30:32ju2_nd bnyouth bny_30 Grade/Points German none of the above
 30:32ju2_nd youthl ylg0054 Grade/Points German none of the above

29:jl0437=1

31 What level of German classes did you take (A, B, C)?

A 1

B 2

C 3

31:ja0007_v2 bnyouth bny_31 Comprehensive school level German

31:ja0007_v2 youthl ylg0001_v2 Comprehensive school level German [2021-2023]

29:jl0437=2

32 What kind of German class was it?

Basic course 1

Advanced course 2

Other type of course 3

Can't / don't want to answer -1

32:jl0155 bnyouth bny_32 Basic course/advanced course German

32:jl0155 youthl ylg0009 Basic course/advanced course German

(19:jl0125_v4=1 | 19:jl0125_v5=1:7)

33 What was your grade or score in mathematics on your last report card:

Grade

1 Very good 1

2 Good 2

3 Satisfactory 3

4 Sufficient 4

5 Poor 5

6 Insufficient 6

Can't / don't want to answer -1

33:jl0156 youthl ylg0010 Grade Mathematics

or

Score from 0 to 15

15 15

14 14

13 13

12 12

11 11

10 10

9 9

8 8

7 7

6 6

5 5

4 4

3 3

2 2

1 1

0 0

Can't / don't want to answer -1

33:jl0157 youthl ylg0011 Points Mathematics

None of the above 1

33:35ju2_nd bnyouth bny_33 Grade/Points Maths none of the above

33:35ju2_nd youthl ylg0055 Grade/Points Maths none of the above

29:jl0437=1

34 What level of mathematics classes did you take (A, B, C)?

A 1

B 2

C 3

34:ja0008_v2 bnyouth bny_34 Comprehensive school level maths

34:ja0008_v2 youthl ylg0002_v2 Comprehensive school level maths [2021-2023]

29:jl0437=2

35 What kind of mathematics class was it?

Basic course 1

Advanced course 2

Other type of course 3

Can't / don't want to answer -1

35:jl0162 bnyouth bny_35 Basic, Advanced Course Mathematics

35:jl0162 youthl ylg0013 Basic, Advanced Course Mathematics

(19:jl0125_v4=1 | 19:jl0125_v5=1:7)

36 What foreign language that you are still taking classes in did you have the most years of in school?

English 1

Latin 2

French 3

Spanish 4

Italian 5

Russian 6

Danish 7

Dutch 8

Other language 9

Can't / don't want to answer -1

36:jl1972 bnyouth bny_36 Longest foreign language still in use from school lessons

36:jl1972 youthl ylg0051 Longest foreign language still in use from school lessons

36:jl1972=9

37 Other language (please specify):

[Redacted]

37:erst_fremdspr_and bnyouth erst_fremdspr_and Longest foreign language still in use from school lessons: Other (open naming)

(19:jl0125_v4=1 | 19:jl0125_v5=1:7)

38 What was your grade or score in your first foreign language on your last report card:

Grade

1 Very good	1
2 Good	2
3 Satisfactory	3
4 Sufficient	4
5 Poor	5
6 Insufficient	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

38:jl0154 youthl ylg0008 Grade 1. Foreign Language

or

Score from 0 to 15

15	15
14	14
13	13
12	12
11	11
10	10
9	9
8	8
7	7
6	6
5	5
4	4
3	3
2	2
1	1
0	0
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

38:jl0161 youthl ylg0012 Points 1. Foreign Language

None of the above **1**

38:38ju2_nd bnyouth bny_38 Grade/Points 1st foreign language none of the above
 38:38ju2_nd youthl ylg0056 Grade/Points 1st foreign language none of the above

29:jl0437=1

39 What level of your first foreign language classes did you take (A, B, C)?

A 1

B 2

C 3

39:ja0009_v2 bnyouth bny_39 Comprehensive school level 1st foreign language

39:ja0009_v2 youthl ylg0003_v2 Comprehensive school level 1st foreign language
[2021-2023]

29:jl0437=2

40 What kind of first foreign language class was it?

Basic course 1

Advanced course 2

Other type of course 3

Can't / don't want to answer -1

40:jl0163 bnyouth bny_40 Basic,Advanced Course 1. Foreign Language

40:jl0163 youthl ylg0014 Basic,Advanced Course 1. Foreign Language

19:jl0125_v5=1:7

41 How interested are your parents in your performance at school?

Very interested 1

Interested 2

Not very interested 3

Not interested at all 4

Can't / don't want to answer -1

41:jl0168 bnyouth bny_41 Parents Show Interest In Performance

41:jl0168 youthl ylg0015_v2 Parents Show Interest In Performance [2000-2023]

42 Have you already graduated from a general secondary school?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

42:jl1973 bnyouth bny_42 General school-leaving degree already obtained

42:jl1973 youthl ylg0052 General school-leaving degree already obtained

42:jl1973=1

43 What school-leaving qualification did you graduate with?

Special needs school-leaving certificate (Förderschulabschluss)	1
Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss / Mittelschulabschluss)	2
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	3
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur / Fachhochschulreife / Hochschulreife)	4
Other school-leaving certificate	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

43:schulab_kat youthl ylg0057_v3 Type of qualification General school-leaving degree already obtained [2023]

43:schulab_kat youthl ylg0057_h Type of qualification General school-leaving degree already obtained [harmonised]

42:jl1973=2, -1

44 What school-leaving qualification do you personally want to attain one day?

Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss / Mittelschulabschluss)	1
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	2
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur / Fachhochschulreife / Hochschulreife)	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

44:jl1679_v2 bnyouth bny_44 Ideal school certificate

44:jl1679_v2 youthl ylg0042 Ideal school certificate

44:jl1679_v2=1:3;-1

45 How important is it to you to attain this school-leaving qualification?

Very important	1
Important	2
Less important	3
Not important at all	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

45:jl1680 bnyouth bny_45 Importance of desired school-leaving qualification

45:jl1680 youthl ylg0043 Importance of desired school-leaving qualification

44:jl1679_v2=1:3,-1

46 And what school-leaving qualification do you think you will actually attain one day?

Special needs school-leaving certificate (Förderschulabschluss)	5
Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss / Mittelschulabschluss)	1
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	2
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur / Fachhochschulreife / Hochschulreife)	3
Will leave school without graduating	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

46:jl1974 bnyouth bny_46 Assessment Achieve school-leaving qualification
 46:jl1974 youthl ylg0053_v2 Assessment Achieve school-leaving qualification [2018, 2019, 2021-2023]

19:jl0125_v5=1:7

47 How much time do you usually spend on your homework and studying for school?

Less than half an hour a day	1
Half an hour to less than 1 hour a day	2
1 to less than 2 hours a day	3
2 to less than 3 hours a day	4
3 to less than 4 hours a day	5
4 or more hours a day	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

47:jl1668 bnyouth bny_47 Number of Hours Homework
 47:jl1668 youthl ylg0041 Number of Hours Homework

19:jl0125_v5=1:7

48 How often do the following people help you with your homework or studying for school?

	Never	Seldom	Some- times	Often	Always	Person not present in my life	Can't / don't want to answer
Mother	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Father	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Other relatives	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Friends or classmates	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Paid tutors	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Homework helpers (for example, at school, a youth center, community center)	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1

48:jl1661	youthl	ylg0035	Help with homework/studying: Mother
48:jl1662	bnyouth	bny_48_01	Help with homework/studying: Father
48:jl1662	youthl	ylg0036	Help with homework/studying: Father
48:jl1663	bnyouth	bny_48	Help with homework/studying: Other relatives
48:jl1663	youthl	ylg0037_v2	Help with homework/studying: Other relatives [2017-2023]
48:jl1665	bnyouth	bny_48_02	Help with homework/studying: friends/classmates
48:jl1665	youthl	ylg0038	Help with homework/studying: friends/classmates
48:jl1666	bnyouth	bny_48_03	Help with homework/studying: Tutoring
48:jl1666	youthl	ylg0039	Help with homework/studying: Tutoring
48:jl1667	bnyouth	bny_48_04	Help with homework/studying: Homework supervision
48:jl1667	youthl	ylg0040	Help with homework/studying: Homework supervision

B4 Leisure time and networks

49 Now we have some questions about your leisure activities.

50 How often do you take part in the following recreational activities?

	Every day	Every week	Every month	Less often	Never	Can't / don't want to answer
Watching TV / DVDs / Internet videos (for example, YouTube)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Playing computer / online / video / smartphone games	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Using online social media (for example, Facebook)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Talking on the phone (including Skype, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Interactions by SMS or Messenger (for example, WhatsApp)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Other surfing on the Internet	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Listening to music	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Playing music	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Doing sports	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Dance, theater, etc.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Technical projects, computer programming	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Reading	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Doing nothing / relaxing / dreaming	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Spending time with boyfriend / girlfriend	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Spending time with best friend	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Spending time with my group of friends / clique	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Going to youth / community center	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Going to after-school care	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Volunteering in a club / association / social organization	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Going to church, religious events	1	2	3	4	5	-1

50:jl0058	youthl	yli0001	Frequency of television/video
50:jl0059_v2	youthl	yli0002_h	How Often Play Computer Games [harmonised]
50:jl0059_v2	youthl	yli0002_v2	Happiness Computer/online/consoles/smartphone games [2014-2023]
50:jl0060_v4	youthl	yli0004	Frequency of online social networks
50:jl1782	bnyouth	bny_50_01	Phone calls
50:jl1782	youthl	yli0027	Phone calls
50:jl1783	bnyouth	bny_50_02	SMS/Messenger
50:jl1783	youthl	yli0028	SMS/Messenger
50:jl0060_v2	youthl	yli0003	Frequency Other Internet surfing
50:jl0061	youthl	yli0005	Frequency of listening to music
50:jl0062	youthl	yli0006	Frequency of making music
50:jl0063	youthl	yli0007	Frequency of sport
50:jl0064	youthl	yli0008	Frequency dancing/playing theatre
50:jl0065	bnyouth	bny_50_05	Frequency of technical work/programming
50:jl0065	youthl	yli0009	Frequency of technical work/programming
50:jl0066	bnyouth	bny_50_06	Read frequency
50:jl0066	youthl	yli0010	Read frequency
50:jl0067	bnyouth	bny_50_07	Frequency of doing nothing/dreaming
50:jl0067	youthl	yli0011	Frequency of doing nothing/dreaming
50:jl0068	bnyouth	bny_50_03	Frequency of being together with a partner
50:jl0068	youthl	yli0012	Frequency of being together with a partner
50:jl0070	bnyouth	bny_50_08	Frequency of being together with a clique
50:jl0070	youthl	yli0014	Frequency of being together with a clique
50:jl0069	bnyouth	bny_50_04	Frequency of being together with best friend
50:jl0069	youthl	yli0013	Frequency of being together with best friend
50:jl0071	youthl	yli0015	Frequency Youth centre/leisure centre
50:jl1975	bnyouth	bny_50	Frequency of afternoon care
50:jl1975	youthl	ylg0058	Frequency of afternoon care
50:jl1787	youthl	yli0029	Social Commitment
50:jl0073	youthl	yli0016	Frequency of church/religious events

50:jl0063=1,2

51 Do you train to play this sport competitively?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

51:jl1888	bnyouth	bny_51	Exercise as a competitive sport
51:jl1888	youthl	yli0030	Exercise as a competitive sport

52 What is your circle of friends like: How many of your friends or their parents are not from Germany?

All	1
Most	2
Approximately half	3
Approximately one-fourth	4
Fewer than one-fourth	5
None	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

52:jl0499_v2	bnyouth	bny_52	Number of friends migration background
52:jl0499_v2	youthl	yl0001	Number of friends migration background

PL2;pre_when=1

53 We would like to know about your three best friends who you see regularly and who are around your age.

If you are not sure of the answers, state what you think. If you don't have three friends, answer for one, two, or none.

What school-leaving qualifications do your three best friends want to attain?

1st friend

Lower secondary school-leaving qualification (Hauptschulabschluss) 1

Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss) 2

Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur) 3

Don't know 4

Can't / don't want to answer -1

53:jl1809_v2 bnyouth bny_53_01 Aspiring school-leaving degree 1st friend
 53:jl1809_v2 youthl yld0002_v1 Aspiring school-leaving degree 1st friend [2017-2023]

	Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss)	Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur)	Don't know	Does not apply, no other friend	Can't / don't want to answer
2nd friend	1	2	3	4	5	-1
3rd friend	1	2	3	4	5	-1
53:jl1811_v2 bnyouth bny_53_02	Aspiring school-leaving degree 2nd friend					
53:jl1811_v2 youthl yld0003_v1	Aspiring school-leaving degree 2nd friend [2017-2023]					
53:jl1813 bnyouth bny_53	Aspiring school-leaving degree 3rd friend				(53:jl1811_v2!=5)	
53:jl1813 youthl yld0004_v1	Aspiring school-leaving degree 3rd friend [2017-2023]				(53:jl1811_v2!=5)	

PL4;pre_study=1

54 Which of the following things have you ever done without your parents?

For each activity, please say whether you have done it with adults, for example uncle/aunt, grandparents, parents of friends, summer camp counselors, and whether you have done it without adults, in other words, all by yourself, or only with friends or siblings who are not yet adults.

Gone on vacation

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1

54:woparent1 bnyouth bny_54_01 With other adults: Holidays
 54:woparent1 youthl yli0031 With other adults: Holidays
 54:jl1747 bnyouth bny_54_02 Things done without parents: holidays
 54:jl1747 youthl yli0017 Things done without parents: holidays

Taken a trip by train or plane

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent3 bnyouth bny_54_03			With other adults: Train or plane journey
54:woparent3 youthl yli0037			With other adults: Train or plane journey
54:jl1748 bnyouth bny_54_04			Things done without parents: Travel by Train or Plane
54:jl1748 youthl yli0018			Things done without parents: Travel by Train or Plane

Gone to the doctor

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent5 bnyouth bny_54_05			With other adults: went to the doctor
54:woparent5 youthl yli0038			With other adults: went to the doctor
54:jl1749 bnyouth bny_54_06			Things done without parents: Visit Doctor
54:jl1749 youthl yli0019			Things done without parents: Visit Doctor

Bought clothes for yourself

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent7 bnyouth bny_54_07			With other adults: Bought clothes
54:woparent7 youthl yli0039			With other adults: Bought clothes
54:jl1750 bnyouth bny_54_08			Things done without parents: Bought Clothes
54:jl1750 youthl yli0020			Things done without parents: Bought Clothes

Cooked or baked by yourself

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent9 bnyouth bny_54_09			With other adults: cooked or baked
54:woparent9 youthl yli0040			With other adults: cooked or baked
54:jl1751 bnyouth bny_54_10			Things done without parents: cooking or baking
54:jl1751 youthl yli0021			Things done without parents: cooking or baking

Exchanged something at the store

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent11 bnyouth bny_54_11			With other adults: Returned something in a store
54:woparent11 youthl yli0032			With other adults: Returned something in a store
54:jl1752 bnyouth bny_54_12			Things done without parents: Returned something in a store
54:jl1752 youthl yli0022			Things done without parents: Returned something in a store

Gone to the movies

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1

54:woparent13	bnyouth	bny_54_13	With other adults: went to the cinema
54:woparent13	youthl	yli0033	With other adults: went to the cinema
54:jl1753	bnyouth	bny_54_14	Did things without parents: went to the cinema
54:jl1753	youthl	yli0023	Did things without parents: went to the cinema

Drunk alcohol

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent15	bnyouth	bny_54_15	With other adults: Drank alcohol
54:woparent15	youthl	yli0034	With other adults: Drank alcohol
54:jl1754	bnyouth	bny_54_16	Did things without parents: drank alcohol
54:jl1754	youthl	yli0024	Did things without parents: drank alcohol

Smoked cigarettes

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent17	bnyouth	bny_54_17	With other adults: Smoked cigarettes
54:woparent17	youthl	yli0035	With other adults: Smoked cigarettes
54:jl1755	bnyouth	bny_54_18	Did things without parents: smoked cigarettes
54:jl1755	youthl	yli0025	Did things without parents: smoked cigarettes

Smoked hookah / shisha

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent19	bnyouth	bny_54_19	With other adults: Water pipe smoked
54:woparent19	youthl	yli0036	With other adults: Water pipe smoked
54:jl1756	bnyouth	bny_54_20	Doing things without parents: smoking a water pipe
54:jl1756	youthl	yli0026	Doing things without parents: smoking a water pipe

55 Do you get an allowance or regular financial support from your parents or other relatives?

Yes	1		
No	2		
Can't / don't want to answer	-1		
55:jl0020	bnyouth	bny_55	Pocket money/allowance
55:jl0020	youthl	ylc0003	Pocket money/allowance

55:jl0020=1

56 How much allowance do you get per week / per month?

[...] euros per week 1:9999

56:jl0021_v2 youthl ylc0004_h Pocket money/allowance per week [harmonised]
 56:jl0021_v2 youthl ylc0004_v2 Pocket money per week (Euro) [2002-2023]

or

[...] euros per month 1:99999

56:jl0022_v2 bnyouth bny_56 Pocket money per month (Euro)
 56:jl0022_v2 youthl ylc0005_h Pocket money per month [harmonised]
 56:jl0022_v2 youthl ylc0005_v2 Pocket money per month (Euro) [2002-2023]

Can't / don't want to answer 1

57 Are you able to put aside some money in savings on a regular basis (for vacations, big purchases, etc.)?

Yes, occasionally 1

Yes, regulary 2

No 3

Can't / don't want to answer -1

57:jl0023 bnyouth bny_57 Save money
 57:jl0023 youthl ylc0006 Save money

57:jl0023 =1,2

58 How much do you save per month approximately?

About [...] euros per month 1:99999

58:jl0024_v2 bnyouth bny_58 Savings per month (Euro)
 58:jl0024_v2 youthl ylc0007_h Savings per Month [harmonised]
 58:jl0024_v2 youthl ylc0007_v2 Savings per month (Euro) [2002-2023]

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Can't say, it's very irregular 1

58:jl0025 youthl ylc0008 Saving irregularly

B5 Personality

58a The following questions are about your personality and opinions.

59 Are you generally a person who is willing to take risks or do you try to avoid taking risks?

Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means “Not at all willing to take risks” and 10 means “Very willing to take risks”.

0 Not at all willing to take risks	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 Very willing to take risks	10

59:jl0349 bnyouth bny_59 Personal willingness to take risks

59:jl0349 youthl ylh0003 Personal willingness to take risks

PL2;pre_when=1

60 There are a lot of different qualities that people can have – some are listed below. You will probably think that some of these describe you perfectly whereas others do not describe you at all. And with some of them, you might be unsure or somewhere in between.

Please answer on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means “Does not describe me at all”, and 7 means “Describes me perfectly”.

I am...

	1 Not at all	2	3	4	5	6	7 Com- pletely	Can't / don't want to answer
... a thorough worker	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... communicative and talkative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... sometimes a bit rude to others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... original, someone who comes up with new ideas	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... a worrier	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... forgiving	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... somewhat lazy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... outgoing, sociable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who values artistic, aesthetic experiences	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... nervous	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... effective and efficient in completing tasks	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... reserved	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... considerate and kind to others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... imaginative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... relaxed, able to deal with stress	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... eager for knowledge	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone with a positive attitude toward myself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who can easily do without something if I want to save up for something special	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who would rather have fun today and not think about tomorrow	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who tries to solve even very difficult tasks	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1

60:j10365	bnyouth	bny_60_01	Personal characteristics: work carefully
60:j10365	youthl	ylh0010	Personal characteristics: work carefully
60:j10366	bnyouth	bny_60_02	Personal characteristics: communicative
60:j10366	youthl	ylh0011	Personal characteristics: communicative
60:j10367	bnyouth	bny_60_03	Personal characteristics: abrasive towards others
60:j10367	youthl	ylh0012	Personal characteristics: abrasive towards others
60:j10368	bnyouth	bny_60_04	Personal characteristics: introduce new ideas
60:j10368	youthl	ylh0013	Personal characteristics: introduce new ideas
60:j10369	bnyouth	bny_60_05	Personal characteristics: often worry
60:j10369	youthl	ylh0014	Personal characteristics: often worry
60:j10370	bnyouth	bny_60_06	Personal characteristics: can forgive others
60:j10370	youthl	ylh0015	Personal characteristics: can forgive others
60:j10371	bnyouth	bny_60_07	Personal characteristics: am lazy
60:j10371	youthl	ylh0016	Personal characteristics: am lazy
60:j10372	bnyouth	bny_60_08	Personal characteristics: am outgoing/sociable
60:j10372	youthl	ylh0017	Personal characteristics: am outgoing/sociable
60:j10373	bnyouth	bny_60_09	Personal characteristics: importance of esthetics
60:j10373	youthl	ylh0018	Personal characteristics: importance of esthetics
60:j10374	bnyouth	bny_60_10	Personal characteristics: am nervous
60:j10374	youthl	ylh0019	Personal characteristics: am nervous
60:j10375	bnyouth	bny_60_11	Personal characteristics: carryout duties efficiently
60:j10375	youthl	ylh0020	Personal characteristics: carryout duties efficiently
60:j10376	bnyouth	bny_60_12	Personal characteristics: reserved
60:j10376	youthl	ylh0021	Personal characteristics: reserved
60:j10377	bnyouth	bny_60_13	Personal characteristics: considerate, friendly
60:j10377	youthl	ylh0022	Personal characteristics: considerate, friendly
60:j10378	bnyouth	bny_60_14	Personal characteristics: lively imagination
60:j10378	youthl	ylh0023	Personal characteristics: lively imagination
60:j10379	bnyouth	bny_60_15	Personal characteristics: be relaxed, no stress
60:j10379	youthl	ylh0024	Personal characteristics: be relaxed, no stress
60:j10380	bnyouth	bny_60_16	Personal characteristics: hunger for knowledge, curious
60:j10380	youthl	ylh0025	Personal characteristics: hunger for knowledge, curious
60:j11380	youthl	ylh0031	Personal characteristics: positive opinion about oneself
60:j11724	youthl	ylh0062	Am someone who can easily do without if I want to save
60:j11725	youthl	ylh0063	Opinion: Live For Today, Do Not Think Of Tomorrow
60:j11726	bnyouth	bny_60	Am Someone Who Tries To Solve Difficult Tasks
60:j11726	youthl	ylh0064	Am Someone Who Tries To Solve Difficult Tasks

PL2;pre_when=2

61 Next come a few statements that begin, for example, with: “I am ...”, “I have ...” or “I try ...”. You might think the statement describes you perfectly, or that it describes you partly, or that it does not describe you at all. Please answer all the questions as best you can, even if you are not quite sure or if a question seems strange to you.

	Not true of me at all	Partly true of me	Completely true of me	Can't / don't want to answer
I try to be nice to other people, I care about their feelings	1	2	3	-1
I am restless, I can't sit still for long	1	2	3	-1
I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches, or nausea	1	2	3	-1
I like to share with others	1	2	3	-1
I get angry easily and often lose my temper	1	2	3	-1
I am usually alone; I generally keep to myself	1	2	3	-1
I usually do as I am told	1	2	3	-1
I worry a lot	1	2	3	-1
I am helpful if someone is hurt, upset, or feeling ill	1	2	3	-1
I am constantly fidgeting or squirming	1	2	3	-1
I have one or more good friend	1	2	3	-1
I often get into physical fights with others	1	2	3	-1
I can get other people to do what I want	1	2	3	-1
I am often unhappy and down; I cry a lot	1	2	3	-1
Other people my age generally like me	1	2	3	-1
I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate	1	2	3	-1
I am nervous in new situations. I easily lose confidence	1	2	3	-1
I am kind to younger children	1	2	3	-1
I am often accused of lying or cheating	1	2	3	-1
Other children or young people pick on me or bully me	1	2	3	-1
I often volunteer to help others (parents, teachers, children)	1	2	3	-1
I think before I do things	1	2	3	-1
I take things that don't belong to me from home, school or elsewhere	1	2	3	-1
I get along better with adults than with people my own age	1	2	3	-1
I have a lot of fears, I get scared easily	1	2	3	-1
I finish what I start; I can concentrate for long enough	1	2	3	-1

61:jl1698	bnyouth	bny_61_01	Self-assessment: Nice to others
61:jl1698	youthl	ylh0036	Self-assessment: Nice to others
61:jl1699	bnyouth	bny_61_02	Self-assessment: Restless
61:jl1699	youthl	ylh0037	Self-assessment: Restless
61:jl1700	bnyouth	bny_61_03	Self-assessment: Physical complaints
61:jl1700	youthl	ylh0038	Self-assessment: Physical complaints
61:jl1701	bnyouth	bny_61_04	Self-assessment: Sharing with others
61:jl1701	youthl	ylh0039	Self-assessment: Sharing with others
61:jl1702	bnyouth	bny_61_05	Self-assessment: losing control
61:jl1702	youthl	ylh0040	Self-assessment: losing control
61:jl1703	bnyouth	bny_61_06	Self-assessment: Being alone
61:jl1703	youthl	ylh0041	Self-assessment: Being alone
61:jl1704	bnyouth	bny_61_07	Self-assessment: Obedience
61:jl1704	youthl	ylh0042	Self-assessment: Obedience
61:jl1705	bnyouth	bny_61_08	Self-assessment: Worry
61:jl1705	youthl	ylh0043	Self-assessment: Worry
61:jl1706	bnyouth	bny_61_09	Self-assessment: Compassion
61:jl1706	youthl	ylh0044	Self-assessment: Compassion
61:jl1707	bnyouth	bny_61_10	Self-assessment: Fidgety
61:jl1707	youthl	ylh0045	Self-assessment: Fidgety
61:jl1708	bnyouth	bny_61_11	Self-assessment: Friends
61:jl1708	youthl	ylh0046	Self-assessment: Friends
61:jl1723	bnyouth	bny_61_12	Self-assessment: Beating yourself with others
61:jl1723	youthl	ylh0061	Self-assessment: Beating yourself with others
61:jl1709	bnyouth	bny_61_13	Self-assessment: Forcing
61:jl1709	youthl	ylh0047	Self-assessment: Forcing
61:jl1710	bnyouth	bny_61_14	Self-assessment: Being sad
61:jl1710	youthl	ylh0048	Self-assessment: Being sad
61:jl1711	bnyouth	bny_61_15	Self-assessment: Popular
61:jl1711	youthl	ylh0049	Self-assessment: Popular
61:jl1712	youthl	ylh0050	Self-assessment: Concentrate
61:jl1713	bnyouth	bny_61_16	Self-assessment: Self-confidence
61:jl1713	youthl	ylh0051	Self-assessment: Self-confidence
61:jl1714	bnyouth	bny_61_17	Self-assessment: Nice to younger people
61:jl1714	youthl	ylh0052	Self-assessment: Nice to younger people
61:jl1715	bnyouth	bny_61_18	Self-assessment: Lies
61:jl1715	youthl	ylh0053	Self-assessment: Lies
61:jl1716	bnyouth	bny_61_19	Self-assessment: Teased
61:jl1716	youthl	ylh0054	Self-assessment: Teased
61:jl1717	bnyouth	bny_61_20	Self-assessment: Willingness to help
61:jl1717	youthl	ylh0055	Self-assessment: Willingness to help
61:jl1718	bnyouth	bny_61_21	Self-assessment: Reflection
61:jl1718	youthl	ylh0056	Self-assessment: Reflection
61:jl1719	bnyouth	bny_61_22	Self-assessment: Things to take away
61:jl1719	youthl	ylh0057	Self-assessment: Things to take away
61:jl1720	bnyouth	bny_61_23	Self-assessment: Relationship with adults
61:jl1720	youthl	ylh0058	Self-assessment: Relationship with adults
61:jl1721	bnyouth	bny_61_24	Self-assessment: fears
61:jl1721	youthl	ylh0059	Self-assessment: fears
61:jl1722	bnyouth	bny_61	Self-assessment: getting things done
61:jl1722	youthl	ylh0060	Self-assessment: getting things done

62 Please state how often or rarely you have experienced each feeling within the last four weeks.

How often have you felt ...

	Very rarely	Rarely	Occasionally	Often	Very often	Can't / don't want to answer
...angry?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
...worried?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
...happy?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
...sad?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
...lonely?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
62:jl0381 bnyouth bny_62_01	Frequency annoying last 4 weeks					
62:jl0381 youthl ylh0026	Frequency annoying last 4 weeks					
62:jl0382 bnyouth bny_62_02	Frequency anxious last 4 weeks					
62:jl0382 youthl ylh0027	Frequency anxious last 4 weeks					
62:jl0383 bnyouth bny_62_03	Frequency last 4 weeks					
62:jl0383 youthl ylh0028	Frequency last 4 weeks					
62:jl0384 bnyouth bny_62_04	Frequency sad last 4 weeks					
62:jl0384 youthl ylh0029	Frequency sad last 4 weeks					
62:jl1920 bnyouth bny_62	Affective well-being: Frequency lonely last 4 weeks					
62:jl1920 youthl ylh0074	Affective well-being: Frequency lonely last 4 weeks					

B6 Attitudes and opinions

PL2;pre_when=1

63 The following statements reflect different attitudes towards life and the future. To what extent to you personally agree with the following statements?

Please answer on the following scale, where 1 means “disagree completely”, and 7 means “agree completely”.

	1 disagree completely	2	3	4	5	6	7 agree completely	Can't / don't want to answer
You have to work hard to succeed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
People can generally be trusted	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
What a person achieves in life is above all a question of fate or luck	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
Nowadays you can't rely on anyone	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
I often have the experience that other people are running my life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
When you are dealing with strangers, it is better to be cautious and not trust them right away	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1

63:jl0354_v2	bnyouth	bny_63	Success has to be worked hard for
63:jl0354_v2	youthl	ylh0006_v2	Success has to be worked hard for [2006-2023]
63:jl0361	bnyouth	bny_63_01	Trust People
63:jl0361	youthl	ylh0007	Trust People
63:jl0352_v2	youthl	ylh0004_v2	What you achieve is a question of luck, fate [2006-2023]
63:jl0362	bnyouth	bny_63_02	Never rely on anyone again
63:jl0362	youthl	ylh0008	Never rely on anyone again
63:jl0353_v2	bnyouth	bny_63_03	Others often determine my life
63:jl0353_v2	youthl	ylh0005_v2	Others often determine my life [2006-2023]
63:jl0363	bnyouth	bny_63_04	Distrust strangers
63:jl0363	youthl	ylh0009	Distrust strangers

PL1;pre_birthy=1:3 & PL2;pre_when=1

64 Do you think a person has to have a partner to be happy in life? Or is it also possible to be happy alone?

You need a partner	1
You can be just as happy without a partner	2
You can be even happier without a partner	3
Undecided / don't know	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

64:jl0329	bnyouth	bny_64	Happiness in which way of life?
64:jl0329	youthl	ylh0001	Happiness in which way of life?

PL1;pre_birthy=1:3 & PL2;pre_when=1

65 Do you think a person has to have children of their own to be happy in life?

You need children to be happy	1
You can be just as happy without children	2
You can be even happier without children	3
Undecided / Don't know	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

65:jl0330	bnyouth	bny_65	Happiness only with children?
65:jl0330	youthl	ylh0002	Happiness only with children?

PL1;pre_birthy=1:3 & PL4;pre_study=1

66 Generally speaking: How interested are you in politics?

Very interested	1
Interested	2
Not very interested	3
Not interested at all	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

66:jl0388	bnyouth	bny_66	Interest in politics
66:jl0388	youthl	ylh0030	Interest in politics

PL4;pre_study=2

67 Do you feel welcome in Germany?

Completely	1
Mostly	2
In some ways	3
Very little	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

67:jl1840 bnyouth bny_67 Feel welcome in GER

67:jl1840 youthl ylm0008 Feel welcome in GER

PL4;pre_study=2

68 How strongly do you feel connected to your country of origin?

Very strongly	1
Strongly	2
In some ways	3
Very little	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

68:jl1841 bnyouth bny_68 Attachment to country of origin

68:jl1841 youthl ylm0009 Attachment to country of origin

PL2;pre_when=2 & PL1;pre_birthy=1:3 & PL5;pre_nation=2

69 Do you intend to apply for German citizenship?

Yes, definitely	1
Yes, probably	2
Probably not	3
Definitely not	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

69:jl1500 bnyouth bny_69 German citizenship intended

69:jl1500 youthl ylm0007 German citizenship intended

B7 Health

70 The following questions are about your health.**71** How would you describe your current health?

Very good	1
Good	2
Satisfactory	3
Poor	4
Bad	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

71:jl0218 bnyouth bny_71 State of health

71:jl0218 youthl yle0001 State of health

72 How tall are you (body height in cm)?*If you don't know exactly, please estimate.*

[...] cm 80:249

72:jl0219 bnyouth bny_72 Height (cm)

72:jl0219 youthl yle0002 Height (cm)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

73 How many kilograms do you currently weigh?*If you don't know exactly, please estimate.*

[...] kg 30:220

73:jl0220 bnyouth bny_73 Weight (kg)

73:jl0220 youthl yle0003 Weight (kg)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

PL4;pre_study=2 & PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

74 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you?**Lack of interest or pleasure in your activities**

Not at all	1
On a few days	2
On more than half of the days	3
(Almost) every day	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

74:jl1821 bnyouth bny_74 Depressiveness: little interest in activities

74:jl1821 youthl yle0004 Depressiveness: little interest in activities

PL4;pre_study=2 & PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

75 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you?

Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

Not at all	1
On a few days	2
On more than half of the days	3
(Almost) every day	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

75:jl1822 bnyouth bny_75 Depressiveness: low spirits

75:jl1822 youthl yle0005 Depressiveness: low spirits

PL4;pre_study=2 & PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

76 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you?

Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge

Not at all	1
On a few days	2
On more than half of the days	3
(Almost) every day	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

76:jl1823 bnyouth bny_76 Depressiveness: nervousness

76:jl1823 youthl yle0006 Depressiveness: nervousness

PL4;pre_study=2 & PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

77 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you? Inability to prevent or control your worries

Not at all	1
On a few days	2
On more than half of the days	3
(Almost) every day	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

77:jl1824 bnyouth bny_77 Depressiveness: loss of control

77:jl1824 youthl yle0007 Depressiveness: loss of control

B8 Professional training and employment

PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

78 We now have some questions about vocational / occupational training, higher education, and employment.

PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

79 Have you started or completed any kind of vocational / occupational training or higher education, including training courses or internships outside school?

Yes			1
No			2
Can't / don't want to answer			-1
79:jl0177	bnyouth	bny_79	Job Training, Apprenticeship
79:jl0177	youthl	ylg0017	Job Training, Apprenticeship

79:jl0177=1

80 What type of education or vocational training is/was that?

Please select all that apply! Multiple answers possible!

Basic occupational training year (Berufsgrundbildungsjahr) / occupational preparation year (Berufsvorbereitungsjahr)				1
Occupational integration courses (Berufliche Eingliederungslehrgänge)				1
Apprenticeship (Lehre)				1
Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) or health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens)				1
Internship, traineeship				1
Dual course of study / college of advanced vocational studies (Berufsakademie)				1
Technical college (Fachhochschule) / university studies				1
Can't / don't want to answer				1
80:jl1959	youthl	ylg0044	Type of training: Basic vocational school year	
80:jl1960	youthl	ylg0045	Type of training: Vocational integration course	
80:jl1961	youthl	ylg0046	Type of training: Vocational training/apprenticeship	
80:jl1962	youthl	ylg0047_v2	Type of training - Vocational school [2021-2023]	
80:jl1963	bnyouth	bny_80	Type of training: Internship/volunteering	
80:jl1963	youthl	ylg0048_v2	Type of training: Internship/volunteering [2019-2023]	
80:jl1965	bnyouth	bny_80_01	Type of training: University of Applied Sciences/University	
80:jl1965	youthl	ylg0050	Type of training: University of Applied Sciences/University	
80:jl1964	bnyouth	bny_80_02	Type of training: Dual study programme/vocational academy	
80:jl1964	youthl	ylg0049	Type of training: Dual study programme/vocational academy	

PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

81 Do you intend to complete vocational / occupational training or attain a university degree in the future?

Yes, definitely				2
Yes, maybe				1
No				3
Can't / don't want to answer				-1
81:jl0188	bnyouth	bny_81	Future Apprenticeship, Degree	
81:jl0188	youthl	ylg0018	Future Apprenticeship, Degree	

81;jl0188=1,2

82 Which of the following vocational qualifications or degrees do you plan to attain?*Please select all that apply!*

Vocational training / apprenticeship	1
Full-time vocational school or health sector school	1
Higher level trade / technical school	1
Civil servant education	1
Accredited career training academy	1
University of applied science	1
University	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

82:jl0189	bnyouth	bny_82_01	Completed Apprenticeship
82:jl0189	youthl	ylg0019	Completed Apprenticeship
82:jl0190	bnyouth	bny_82_02	Full-Time Vocation School
82:jl0190	youthl	ylg0020	Full-Time Vocation School
82:jl0191	bnyouth	bny_82_03	Higher Level Trade And Technical School
82:jl0191	youthl	ylg0021	Higher Level Trade And Technical School
82:jl0192	bnyouth	bny_82_04	Civil Servant Training
82:jl0192	youthl	ylg0022	Civil Servant Training
82:jl0193	bnyouth	bny_82_05	Accredited Career Training Academy
82:jl0193	youthl	ylg0023	Accredited Career Training Academy
82:jl0194	bnyouth	bny_82_06	University of Applied Sciences
82:jl0194	youthl	ylg0024	University of Applied Sciences
82:jl0195	bnyouth	bny_82_07	University
82:jl0195	youthl	ylg0025	University

81;jl0188=1,2

83 How well informed would you say you currently are about the career you are pursuing?

Very well informed	1
Well informed	2
Not very well informed	3
Poorly informed	4
I haven't made a career choice yet	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

83:jl0201_v2	bnyouth	bny_83	How well informed are you for your chosen profession?
83:jl0201_v2	youthl	ylb0001	How well informed are you for your chosen profession?

PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

84 To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding your career choice?*[de] [PL4;pre_study=2]: Bitte schaue auf Liste 81.*

	Completely agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Completely disagree	Can't / don't want to answer
My parents suggestions play a major role in my career choice	1	2	3	4	-1
I'm not interested in finding the one perfect career; my goal is to take things as they come	1	2	3	4	-1
I have spent a lot of time looking at different career options before coming to a decision	1	2	3	4	-1
I am still trying to find out what my abilities are and what career is right for me	1	2	3	4	-1
84:jl0202 bnyouth bny_84_01					
84:jl0202 youthl ylb0002					
84:jl0203 bnyouth bny_84_02					
84:jl0203 youthl ylb0003					
84:jl0204 bnyouth bny_84_03					
84:jl0204 youthl ylb0004					
84:jl0205 bnyouth bny_84_04					
84:jl0205 youthl ylb0005					

PL1;pre_birthy=2

85 Different things may be important to people in choosing a career. Please state how important each of the following is to you – very important, important, less important, not at all important. How important for your career is ...

	Very important	Important	Less important	Not important at all	Can't / don't want to answer
... a secure job?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a high income?	1	2	3	4	-1
... good chances of promotion?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a respected, recognized career?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that leaves a lot of free time?	1	2	3	4	-1
... interesting work?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that allows you to work independently?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that provides a lot of contact with other people?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that's important for society?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job with safe and healthy working conditions?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that leaves enough time for family responsibilities?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job where you can help others?	1	2	3	4	-1
85:jl0206 bnyouth bny_85_01					
Secure position important					
85:jl0206 youthl ylb0006					
Secure position important					
85:jl0207 bnyouth bny_85_02					
High income important					
85:jl0207 youthl ylb0007					
High income important					
85:jl0208 bnyouth bny_85_03					
Promotion opportunity important					
85:jl0208 youthl ylb0008					
Promotion opportunity important					
85:jl0209 bnyouth bny_85_04					
Recognised profession important					
85:jl0209 youthl ylb0009					
Recognised profession important					
85:jl0210 bnyouth bny_85_05					
Leisure time important					
85:jl0210 youthl ylb0010					
Leisure time important					
85:jl0211 bnyouth bny_85_06					
Interesting activity important					
85:jl0211 youthl ylb0011					
Interesting activity important					
85:jl0212 bnyouth bny_85_07					
Independent work is important					
85:jl0212 youthl ylb0012					
Independent work is important					
85:jl0213 bnyouth bny_85_08					
Contact important					
85:jl0213 youthl ylb0013					
Contact important					
85:jl0214 bnyouth bny_85_09					
Important for society					
85:jl0214 youthl ylb0014					
Important for society					
85:jl0215 bnyouth bny_85_10					
Working conditions important					
85:jl0215 youthl ylb0015					
Working conditions important					
85:jl0216 bnyouth bny_85_11					
Time for family is important					
85:jl0216 youthl ylb0016					
Time for family is important					
85:jl0217 bnyouth bny_85_12					
Helping others is important					
85:jl0217 youthl ylb0017					
Helping others is important					

PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

86 Have you done any paid work during the last 7 days, even if it was only for an hour or for a few hours?

Please answer "yes" if you would normally have worked in the last seven days but have been temporarily absent due to vacation, illness, bad weather, or other reasons.

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

86:jl0385 bnyouth bny_86 Paid work performed (this week)

86:jl0385 youthl ylc0009 Paid work performed (this week)

PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

87 Have you actively looked for a job (paid work of any kind) within the last four weeks?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

87:jl0386 bnyouth bny_87 Actively looking for a job (this month)

87:jl0386 youthl ylb0018 Actively looking for a job (this month)

PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

88 Are you officially registered unemployed at the Employment Office (Arbeitsamt)?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

88:jl0387 bnyouth bny_88 Registered unemployed

88:jl0387 youthl ylb0019 Registered unemployed

PL1;pre_birthy=1:3

89 Are you already earning your own money through work, temporary jobs, or paid vocational training?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

89:jl0013 bnyouth bny_89 Own earnings

89:jl0013 youthl ylc0001 Own earnings

89:jl0013=1

90 What did you earn from your work last month? Please state both gross income, which means income before deduction of taxes and social security, and net income, which means income after deduction of taxes, social security, and unemployment and health insurance.

If you received any bonuses or additional payments in the last month, for example, vacation pay or back pay, please do not include them. But please do include overtime pay.

I earned (gross): ... euros 0:999999

90:jl0535 bnyouth bny_90_01 Gross earnings last month

90:jl0535 youthl ylc0010 Gross earnings last month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

I earned (net): ... euros 0:999999

90:jl0536 bnyouth bny_90_02 Net earnings last month

90:jl0536 youthl ylc0011 Net earnings last month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

90:jl0536>90:jl0535

90a The net amount is larger than the gross amount. Please recheck your answers.

89:jl0013=1

91 Do you earn the money ...

... as a trainee or intern 2

... as a regular full-time employee 3

... as a part-time employee 1

Can't / don't want to answer -1

91:jl0014 bnyouth bny_91 Type of earnings

91:jl0014 youthl ylc0002 Type of earnings

B9 Learning environment

92 The following questions are about things you have at home.

93 At your home, do you have...

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
... a desk to yourself where you can do homework or study?	1	2	-1
... a room to yourself?	1	2	-1
... books that belong to you alone (aside from your school books)?	1	2	-1

93:jl1728 bnyouth bny_93_01 Presence of desk at home

93:jl1728 youthl ylf0001 Presence of desk at home

93:jl1731 bnyouth bny_93_02 Presence of own room

93:jl1731 youthl ylf0002 Presence of own room

93:jl1732 bnyouth bny_93_03 Presence of books

93:jl1732 youthl ylf0003 Presence of books

PL4;pre_study=1 & PL2;pre_when=1

94 Do you have the following devices available to you at home? If so, also state whether you have these devices to yourself or whether you share them with other family members.

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Tablet	1	2	-1
Computer / Laptop	1	2	-1
(Game) Console	1	2	-1
Smartphone	1	2	-1
Another mobile phone	1	2	-1
94:jl1883_v2 bnyouth bny_94_01	Can be used at home: Tablet		
94:jl1883_v2 youthl ylf0004_v1	Can be used at home: Tablet [2014-2023]		
94:jl1884_v2 bnyouth bny_94_02	Can be used at home: Computer / Laptop		
94:jl1884_v2 youthl ylf0006_v1	Can be used at home: Computer / Laptop [2014-2023]		
94:jl1885_v2 bnyouth bny_94_03	Can be used at home: (Games) console		
94:jl1885_v2 youthl ylf0008_v1	Can be used at home: (Games) console [2014-2023]		
94:jl1886_v2 bnyouth bny_94_04	Can be used at home: Smartphone		
94:jl1886_v2 youthl ylf0010_v1	Can be used at home: Smartphone [2014-2023]		
94:jl1887_v2 bnyouth bny_94_05	Can be used at home: Another mobile phone		
94:jl1887_v2 youthl ylf0012_v1	Can be used at home: Another mobile phone [2014-2023]		

	Just used by me	Shared with others	Can't / don't want to answer
[Tablet]	1	2	-1
[Computer / Laptop]	1	2	-1
[(Game) Console]	1	2	-1
[Smartphone]	1	2	-1
[Another mobile phone]	1	2	-1
94:jl1883_v3 bnyouth bny_94_06	Can be used at home as: Tablet		94:jl1883_v2=1
94:jl1883_v3 youthl ylf0005	Can be used at home as: Tablet		94:jl1883_v2=1
94:jl1884_v3 bnyouth bny_94_07	Can be used at home as: Computer / Laptop		94:jl1884_v2=1
94:jl1884_v3 youthl ylf0007	Can be used at home as: Computer / Laptop		94:jl1884_v2=1
94:jl1885_v3 bnyouth bny_94_08	Can be used at home as: (Games) console		94:jl1885_v2=1
94:jl1885_v3 youthl ylf0009	Can be used at home as: (Games) console		94:jl1885_v2=1
94:jl1886_v3 bnyouth bny_94_09	Can be used at home as: Smartphone		94:jl1886_v2=1
94:jl1886_v3 youthl ylf0011	Can be used at home as: Smartphone		94:jl1886_v2=1
94:jl1887_v3 bnyouth bny_94_10	Can be used at home as: Another mobile phone		94:jl1887_v2=1
94:jl1887_v3 youthl ylf0013	Can be used at home as: Another mobile phone		94:jl1887_v2=1

95 Does everyone who lives here in the household speak with you in German only, or do they also speak with you in another language?

Always German	1
Sometimes another language besides German	2
Always another language	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

95:language bnyouth bny_95 Colloquial language of the child

95:language youthl yl0016 Colloquial language of the child

96 In conclusion, we would like to ask you how satisfied you are with your life in general. How satisfied are you with your life, all things considered?

Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "Completely dissatisfied" and 10 means "Completely satisfied".

0 Completely dissatisfied	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 Completely satisfied	10
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

96:jl0392 bnyouth bny_96 Satisfaction With Life at Present

96:jl0392 youthl ylh0079 Satisfaction With Life at Present

PL1;pre_birthy=1 & PL4;pre_study=1

Platzhalter [de] Platzhalter für Denksport Jugend (DJ)